

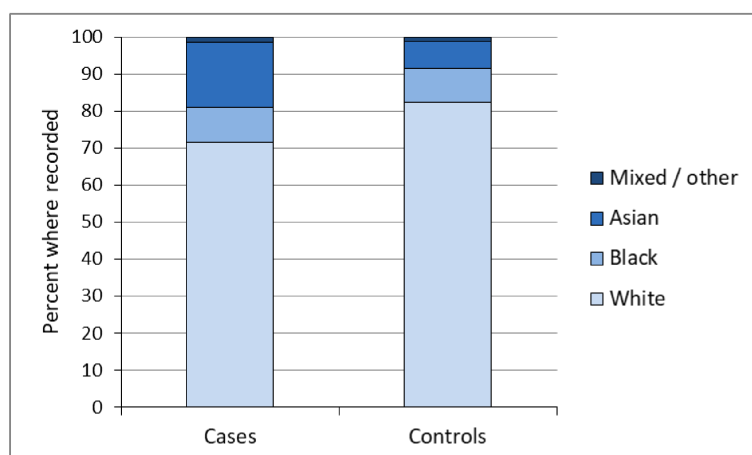
## Characteristics and outcomes of COVID-19 associated stroke: a UK multicentre case-control study. Perry *et al.* (2020)

### Supplemental materials

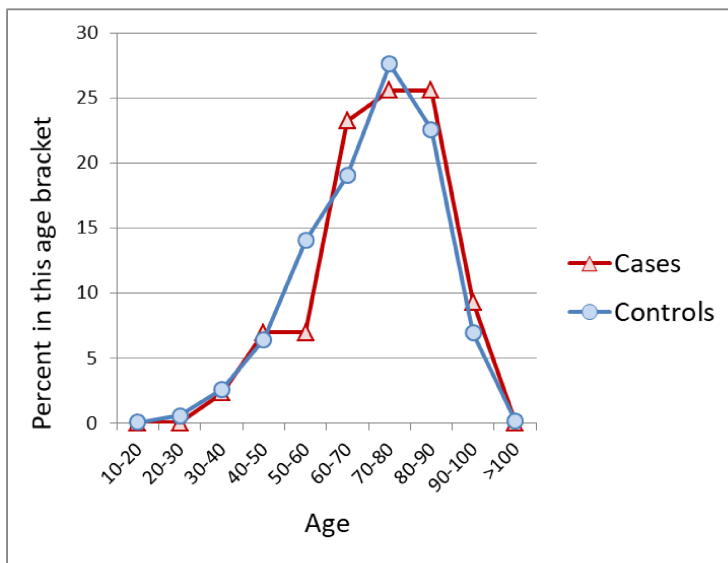
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#### SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURES



**Figure S1** Ethnicity in cases and controls, including all strokes (ischaemic and haemorrhagic). Among patients presenting with stroke, the proportion (%) of patients in each ethnicity category is shown separately for cases (with evidence of COVID-19 at the onset of their stroke according to the definition given in the Methods section) compared with controls (negative on testing and/or in whom no evidence of COVID-19 was ever found). Only patients in whom ethnicity was recorded (86.0% of cases patients and 77.7% of controls) have been included.



**Figure S2** Age distributions in cases (who had evidence of COVID-19 at the onset of their stroke, red triangles) and in controls (who were SARS-CoV-2-negative on testing or never had evidence of COVID-19 infection, blue circles), including all strokes (ischaemic and haemorrhagic). The age distributions overlap very closely with no evidence of a sub-group of younger patients in cases.

## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

<b>Table S1.</b> Cases submitted by each stroke service.					
	<b>Total strokes</b>	<b>All COVID-19</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Controls</b>	<b>Weeks collected*</b>
<b>Birmingham</b>	105	12	11	93	1-8
<b>Fairfield, Greater Manchester</b>	232	26	5	206	2-17
<b>Glasgow Royal Infirmary</b>	43	3	3	40	1-4, 11-12
<b>Imperial</b>	38	9	9	29	3-4, 7, 11-12
<b>King's, London</b>	161	5	5	156	3-17
<b>Leeds</b>	78	7	6	71	4-10, 12
<b>Newcastle</b>	120	10	8	110	1-8
<b>Princess Royal, Bromley</b>	78	1	1	77	2-5, 7-16
<b>Salford, Greater Manchester</b>	119	6	6	113	2-9
<b>Southampton</b>	64	8	4	56	1-7
<b>St George's, London</b>	55	6	6	49	1, 5, 8
<b>Stoke-on-Trent</b>	97	12	6	85	1-9
<b>UCL Hospitals, London</b>	317	18	16	299	1-17
<b>Total</b>	<b>1507</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1384</b>	

\*Patients were included in the study if they were admitted during the 17 weeks following Monday 9 March, the date of the first case (i.e. patient with evidence of COVID-19 at stroke onset). These weeks are labelled consecutively from 1 to 17. Collection finished at the end of Week 17, i.e. week commencing Monday 29 June and ending 5 July. Each stroke service collected patients with dates of admission during the weeks shown.

**Table S2** Stroke characteristics in 36 patients with post-stroke COVID-19 (patients who appear to have developed COVID-19 after stroke onset), shown alongside the data from cases and controls from Table 1 for ease of comparison.

	Cases	Controls	Post-stroke COVID-19
<b>All strokes (n)</b>	86	1384	36*
Age (years) (median (IQR))	74.5 (67-84)	73 (61-82)	75 (65.8-80.3)
Males (n (%))	47 (54.7)	731 (52.8)	18 (50)
Ischaemic (n (%))	81 (94.2)	1193 (86.2)	30 (83.3)
<b>Ethnicity (n)</b>	74	1076	35
White (n (%))	53 (71.6)	886 (82.3)	32 (91.4)
Black (n (%))	7 (9.5)	98 (9.1)	2 (5.7)
Asian (n (%))	13 (17.6)	79 (7.3)	1 (2.9)
Mixed / other (n (%))	1 (1.4)	13 (1.2)	0 (0.0)
<b>Disability prior to stroke (n)</b>	84	1369	36
Premorbid mRS (median (IQR))	1 (0-3)	0 (0-2)	1.5 (0-2.3)
<b>Admission stroke severity (n)</b>	74	1336	36
NIHSS (median (IQR))	8 (3.25-17)	5 (2-13)	14.5 (5.8-18)
<b>Respiratory support during admission (n)</b>	86	1370	36
None required (n (%))	41 (47.7)	1236 (90.2)	23 (63.9)
O <sub>2</sub> by nasal prongs (n (%))	22 (25.6)	66 (4.8)	8 (22.2)
O <sub>2</sub> by mask (n (%))	15 (17.4)	42 (3.1)	4 (11.1)
Non-invasive ventilation (n (%))	1 (1.2)	6 (0.4)	0 (0)
Intubation and ventilation (n (%))	7 (8.1)	20 (1.5)	1 (2.8)
<b>Outcome measures (n)</b>	86	1384	36
Length of stay in days (median (IQR))	7 (3-17)	3 (2-8)	27.5 (14.8-47.3)
mRS on discharge (median (IQR))	4 (2-5)	3 (1-4)	4 (2-4)
Death during admission (n (%))	17 (19.8)	133 (9.6)	3 (8.3)
Recurrence during admission (n (%))	2 (2.3)	14 (1.0)	0 (0.0)

\*One intracerebral haemorrhage in a patient diagnosed with COVID-19 is omitted: the patient could not be classified as a case or as having post-stroke COVID-19 as the date of stroke onset could not be estimated. NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale; mRS, modified Rankin scale.

## **COLLABORATORS**

### **Birmingham**

Amy Hoare, Laura Standing.

### **Fairfield, Greater Manchester**

Shabaz Aiaz, Bimal Chakraborty, Ben Debbage, Marwa Eltemamy, Natalie Greaves, Erica Greenhalgh, Sabbiha Nadia Majumder, Surojit Sen.

### **Glasgow Royal Infirmary**

Anna Fleck, Thomas French, Sinead Oxley.

### **Imperial, London**

Madison Brown.

### **King's College Hospital and Princess Royal Hospital, London**

John Aeron-Thomas, Fong Chan, Elliott Smith, Con Tibajia, Maria Garcia Pardo.

### **Leeds**

Nathan Douglas, Linetty Makawa, Emelda Veraque, Dean Waugh.

### **Newcastle**

Beth Atkinson, Eleanor Cameron, Stephen Woodward, Michelle Fawcett.

### **Salford Royal Hospital, Greater Manchester**

Sarah Heathcote, Neil Holden.

### **Southampton**

Fern Fox, Mariana Ferreira, Stacey Valentine.

### **Stoke-on-Trent**

Rachel Gunston.

### **St George's, London**

Lauren Binnie, Gillian Cluckie, Rita Ghatala, Kate Kennedy, Sarah Trippier, Cai Hua Sim, Rebecca Williams.

### **UCL Hospitals London**

Cyrille Cahoy, Lucinda Crook, Nina Francia, Florence Mantey, Marilena Marinescu, Sabaa Obarey, Sifelani Tshuma.

### **Case report form implementation**

Madeleine Perry.

### **Data cleaning**

Suzanna Perry.